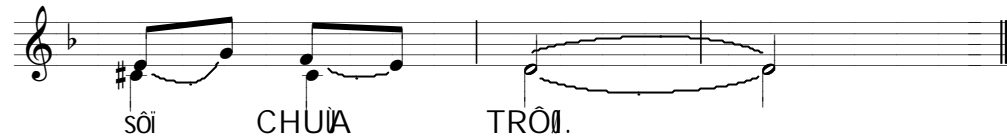
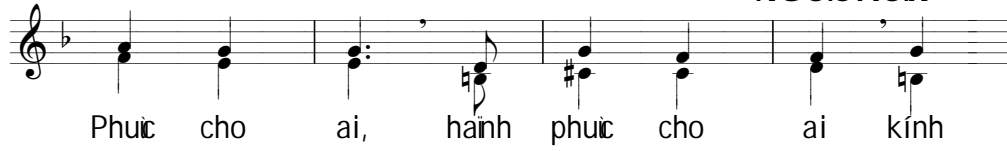


KÍNH SÔI CHUỖA

Tv.127

NGỒCKON



Trui: la#ñoàréá

